CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

STOCK CODE: 7014COMPANY NAME: YLI Holdings BerhadFINANCIAL YEAR: March 31, 2022

OUTLINE:

SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE *Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.*

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.1

The board should set the company's strategic aims, ensure that the necessary resources are in place for the company to meet its objectives and review management performance. The board should set the company's values and standards, and ensure that its obligations to its shareholders and other stakeholders are understood and met.

| Application | : | Applied |
|---|---|---|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | The Company has defined its strategic aims within its board's objective and its adherence to high standards of ethics and corporate behaviour within the Board Charter. |
| Explanation for departure | : | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.2

A Chairman of the board who is responsible for instilling good corporate governance practices, leadership and effectiveness of the board is appointed.

| Application | Applied | |
|---|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | The Company has disclosed the Chairman's roles and responsibilities within the "Role and Responsibilities of Chairman" of the Board Charter. | |
| Explanation for departure | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | | |
| Timeframe | | |

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.3

The positions of Chairman and CEO are held by different individuals.

| Application | Applied | |
|---|---|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | The Non-Independent Non-Executive Chairman, Dato' Haji Samsuri Bin Rahmat was appointed as the Chairman of the Board and the role of CEO is fulfilled by Mr Seah Heng Chin (Group Managing Director). | |
| Explanation for departure | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | | |
| Timeframe | | |

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.4

The Chairman of the board should not be a member of the Audit Committee, Nomination Committee or Remuneration Committee

Note: If the board Chairman is not a member of any of these specified committees, but the board allows the Chairman to participate in any or all of these committees' meetings, by way of invitation, then the status of this practice should be a 'Departure'.

| Application | : | Applied |
|---|---|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | The Chairman of the Board is Dato' Haji Samsuri Bin Rahmat. He is not a member of the Audit and Risk Management Committee, Nomination Committee or Remuneration Committee. |
| Explanation for departure | : | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.5

The board is supported by a suitably qualified and competent Company Secretary to provide sound governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures, and advocate adoption of corporate governance best practices.

| Application | Applied | |
|---|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | Details of the Company Secretary roles are set out in the Board Charter. Annual assessment of Company Secretary is incorporated into the Company's Terms of Reference of Nomination Committee. | |
| Explanation for departure | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | | |
| Timeframe | | |

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.6

Directors receive meeting materials, which are complete and accurate within a reasonable period prior to the meeting. Upon conclusion of the meeting, the minutes are circulated in a timely manner.

| Application | : | Applied |
|---|----|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | •• | Notice of meetings and meeting materials are sent out at a minimum of five (5) working days in advance to the Board of Directors' meeting. |
| Explanation for departure | : | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | | |

There is demarcation of responsibilities between the board, board committees and management.

There is clarity in the authority of the board, its committees and individual directors.

Practice 2.1

The board has a board charter which is periodically reviewed and published on the company's website. The board charter clearly identifies–

- the respective roles and responsibilities of the board, board committees, individual directors and management; and
- issues and decisions reserved for the board.

| Application : | Applied | |
|---|---|--|
| | | |
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The Group's Board Charter is available on its official website at which has been integrated into our company's control systems and operations. The respective roles and responsibilities of the Board, Board Committees, individual Directors and Management as well as the issues and decisions reserved for the board have also been disclosed in the Board Charter. | |
| Explanation for : departure | | |
| | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure : | | |
| Timeframe : | | |

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.1

The board establishes a Code of Conduct and Ethics for the company, and together with management implements its policies and procedures, which include managing conflicts of interest, preventing the abuse of power, corruption, insider trading and money laundering.

The Code of Conduct and Ethics is published on the company's website.

| Application : | Applied | |
|---|--|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | Code of Conduct of Directors is disclosed within the Board Charter describing the measures put in place to handle actual or potential conflict of interest, prevent corrupt practices and ensure compliance with laws, rules and regulations and is reviewed together with the Board Charter on an annual basis. A formalised Code of Conduct as well as the adoption of a Whistleblowing Policy is disclosed within the Annual Report. The Anti Bribery Policy has been adopted and is made available at the Company's website. | |
| Explanation for : departure | | |
| | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure : | | |
| Timeframe : | | |

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.2

The board establishes, reviews and together with management implements policies and procedures on whistleblowing.

| Application | : Applied | |
|---|---|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | The Company's Whistleblowing Policy (WP) encourages employees to report genuine concerns in relation to breach of a legal obligation, miscarriage of justice, danger to health and safety or to the environment and the cover-up of any of these in the workplace. Also, the WP sets out avenues where legitimate concerns can be objectively investigated and addressed. Individuals are able to raise concerns about illegal, unethical or questionable practices in confidence and without the risk of reprisal. The Anti-Bribery Policy has been adopted and is made available at the Company's website. | |
| Explanation for departure | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | | |
| Timeframe | : | |

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.1

The board together with management takes responsibility for the governance of sustainability in the company including setting the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets.

The board takes into account sustainability considerations when exercising its duties including among others the development and implementation of company strategies, business plans, major plans of action and risk management.

Strategic management of material sustainability matters should be driven by senior management.

| Application | Applied | |
|---|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice Explanation for departure | In line with good corporate governance practices, the Board, together with the Management, recognises the importance of ensuring sustainability risks and opportunities are considered in the development of business strategies and plans. The Management oversees the sustainability approach, management and implementation of material economic, environmental and social risks and presents them to the Board. The Sustainability Materiality Matrix is presented in Page 25 of YLI's Annual Report 2022. | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | | |

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.2

The board ensures that the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets as well as performance against these targets are communicated to its internal and external stakeholders.

| Application | : Applied | |
|---|---|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : The Company's Annual Report 2022 includes a Sustainability Statement which discloses the Company's sustainability strategies, priorities and goals as well as engagement with stakeholders. | |
| Explanation for departure | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.3

The board takes appropriate action to ensure they stay abreast with and understand the sustainability issues relevant to the company and its business, including climate-related risks and opportunities.

| Application : | Applied | |
|---|--|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The Board is keeping themselves informed and updated with sustainability developments, disclosures and guidelines by way of formal training including webinars, presentation of updates, structured reading and discussions. The Board is committed to staying abreast with sustainability issues associated with the evolving global environment, social and governance aspect of business. | |
| Explanation for : departure | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure : | | |
| Timeframe : | | |

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.4

Performance evaluations of the board and senior management include a review of the performance of the board and senior management in addressing the company's material sustainability risks and opportunities.

| Application : | Applied |
|--|---|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The Board undertakes an objective annual evaluation to ascertain the effectiveness of the Board and its Committees. The evaluation process takes into consideration of the performance of the Board in addressing the Company's sustainability risks and opportunities in general. It also covers the conduct of the Board in staying abreast with the on-going sustainability issues relevant to the Company's business plans. |
| Explanation for : departure | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete th | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. |
| Measure : | |
| Timeframe : | |

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.5- Step Up

The board identifies a designated person within management, to provide dedicated focus to manage sustainability strategically, including the integration of sustainability considerations in the operations of the company.

Note: The explanation on adoption of this practice should include a brief description of the responsibilities of the designated person and actions or measures undertaken pursuant to the role in the financial year.

| Application | : | Not Adopted |
|-----------------|---|-------------|
| | | |
| | | |
| Explanation on | : | |
| adoption of the | | |
| practice | | |
| practice | | |
| | | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.1

The Nomination Committee should ensure that the composition of the board is refreshed periodically. The tenure of each director should be reviewed by the Nomination Committee and annual re-election of a director should be contingent on satisfactory evaluation of the director's performance and contribution to the board.

| Application : | Applied |
|---|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice Explanation for : departure | The Nomination Committee is responsible to assist the Board in the development and implementation of the policies on the nomination and appointment of Directors and Committee members in the Company. Annual assessment of individual Directors covers their roles, duties, responsibilities, competency and contribution. The results of the assessment are reported to the Board by the Chairman of the Nomination Committee. With regards to the assessment for the financial year ended 31 March 2022, which was done internally, the Nomination Committee and the Board were satisfied that all duties and responsibilities were carried out effectively and satisfactorily. |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | |
| Measure : | |
| Timeframe : | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.2

At least half of the board comprises independent directors. For Large Companies, the board comprises a majority independent directors.

| Application | Applied | |
|---|---|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | There are presently six (6) members in the Board of Directors (BOD), of which comprises a majority four (4) of Independent Non-Executive Directors; i.e. Tan Sri Dato' Academician Ir (Dr) Ahmad Zaidee Bin Laidin, Dr Abdul Latif Bin Shaikh Mohamed, Datuk Haji Jalaludin Bin Haji Ibrahim and Ms Hew Kam Mooi. | |
| Explanation for departure | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | | |
| Timeframe | | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.3

The tenure of an independent director does not exceed a cumulative term limit of nine years. Upon completion of the nine years, an independent director may continue to serve on the board as a non-independent director.

If the board intends to retain an independent director beyond nine years, it should provide justification and seek annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process.

| Application : | Applied |
|---|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | It is the responsibility of the Nomination Committee to assess the Independent Directors on an annual basis in order to ascertain that they display a strong element of impartiality upon discharging their duties. In conducting this assessment, the element of tenure is considered as to ensure that said criteria will not play a part in reducing impartiality or the lack of fresh insights. For FY2022, the tenure of Tan Sri Dato' Academician Ir (Dr) Ahmad Zaidee Bin Laidin has exceeded a cumulative term limit of nine years and he has voiced his intention of not seeking re-election at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting. The Board of Directors of the Company has on 31 May 2022 announced the decision of Tan Sri Dato' Academician Ir (Dr) Ahmad Zaidee Bin Laidin to retire at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting. |
| Explanation for : departure | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | |
| Measure : | |
| Timeframe : | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.4 - Step Up

The board has a policy which limits the tenure of its independent directors to nine years without further extension.

| Note: To qualify for adoption of this Step Up practice, a listed issuer must have a formal policy which limits the tenure of an independent director to nine years without further extension i.e. shareholders' approval to retain the director as an independent director beyond nine years. | | |
|---|---|-------------|
| Application | : | Not Adopted |
| | | |
| Explanation on | : | |
| adoption of the | | |
| practice | | |
| | | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.5

Appointment of board and senior management are based on objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age, cultural background and gender.

Directors appointed should be able to devote the required time to serve the board effectively. The board should consider the existing board positions held by a director, including on boards of non-listed companies. Any appointment that may cast doubt on the integrity and governance of the company should be avoided.

| Application : | Applied | |
|---|--|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The Board and Senior Management have been subjected to appointment based upon qualifications and skills suited to the Company alongside consideration of diversity in experience, age, gender and cultural background. At present, the composition of the Board and Senior Management includes industry specialists from diverse fields and industries in multi-conglomerate and local corporations. | |
| Explanation for : departure | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure : | | |
| Timeframe : | | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.6

In identifying candidates for appointment of directors, the board does not solely rely on recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders. The board utilises independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates.

If the selection of candidates was based on recommendations made by existing directors, management or major shareholders, the Nominating Committee should explain why these source(s) suffice and other sources were not used.

| Application | : Applied | |
|---|---|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | The Nomination Committee is responsible for recommending suitable candidates for directorship to the Board. In identifying candidates for appointment of directors, the Board does not solely rely on recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders. The Board has utilised independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates. The Board took note of the guideline and through its Nomination Committee, they considered potential candidates for appointment of directors for appointment of directors is their surgery. | |
| Explanation for departure | directors from various sources in their current process. | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.7

The board should ensure shareholders have the information they require to make an informed decision on the appointment and reappointment of a director. This includes details of any interest, position or relationship that might influence, or reasonably be perceived to influence, in a material respect their capacity to bring an independent judgement to bear on issues before the board and to act in the best interests of the listed company as a whole. The board should also provide a statement as to whether it supports the appointment or reappointment of the candidate and the reasons why.

| Application | : | Applied |
|---|---|---|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | Details of the Directors seeking re-election is set out in the Notice of the 27 th Annual General Meeting. The profile, details of attendance at Board Meetings and shareholdings of the directors concerned are set out in YLI's Annual Report. |
| Explanation for departure | : | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.8

The Nominating Committee is chaired by an Independent Director or the Senior Independent Director.

| Application | Applied | |
|---|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | The Nomination Committee is chaired by Tan Sri Dato' Academician Ir (Dr) Ahmad Zaidee Bin Laidin. He is an Independent Non-Executive Director. | |
| Explanation for departure | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | | |
| Timeframe | | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.9

The board comprises at least 30% women directors.

| Application : | Departure | |
|---|--|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | | |
| Explanation for : departure | Currently, there are five male Directors and one female Director. | |
| | The Board is mindful there is still much room to enhance the current gender representation. Based on the current size of the Company, the size of existing board has enough members possessing the relevant collective knowledge, skills, experience and resources required. YLI is in the industry of construction and manufacturing of ductile, mild steel, HDPE pipes and dealing in scrap metal and hence, suitable female candidate is a challenge to source. | |
| | Please provide an alternative practice and explain how the alternative practice meets the intended outcome. | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure : | Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice. | |
| Timeframe : | Choose an item. | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.10

The board discloses in its annual report the company's policy on gender diversity for the board and senior management.

| Application : | Applied | |
|---|--|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice Explanation for : departure | At present, the Company adopts a gender diversity policy which encapsulates the objectives, principles and measures of the Group's diversity standpoint. In summary, the Board is supportive in upholding gender diversity within the boardroom and the management alongside due consideration on merited factors, such as, skills, experience, attitude and suitability of any potential candidates. Hence, as part of the Company's succession planning, gender diversity objectives will constantly be observed as a key consideration by the Company even without any specific targets determined. Additionally, the Board will look into the scope and measures of the policy on a regular basis, in ensuring its on-going effectiveness and applicability. | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure : | | |
| Timeframe : | | |

Stakeholders are able to form an opinion on the overall effectiveness of the board and individual directors.

Practice 6.1

The board should undertake a formal and objective annual evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the board, its committees and each individual director. The board should disclose how the assessment was carried out its outcome, actions taken and how it has or will influence board composition.

For Large Companies, the board engages an independent expert at least every three years, to facilitate objective and candid board evaluation.

| - | | to qualify for adoption of this practice, it must undertake annual board in independent expert at least every three years to facilitate the | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Application | : | Applied | | | | | |
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | An annual assessment was conducted by the Nominating Commit to assess the performance of the Board and the Board's Committee well as the performance of the individual Director. The criteria t were assessed within the Directors' Performance Evaluation S Assessment Form includes the following:- key success factors; assessment of competencies; areas of improvement; comments and feedback; and knowledge and skills. | | | | | |
| Explanation for departure | : | | | | | | |
| Large companies are encouraged to comple | | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. | | | | | |
| Measure | : | | | | | | |
| Timeframe | : | | | | | | |

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 7.1

The board has remuneration policies and procedures to determine the remuneration of directors and senior management, which takes into account the demands, complexities and performance of the company as well as skills and experience required. The remuneration policies and practices should appropriately reflect the different roles and responsibilities of non-executive directors, executive directors and senior management. The policies and procedures are periodically reviewed and made available on the company's website.

| Application : | Applied | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | At present, all remuneration related matters of the Directors and Senior Management are subjected to the oversight and management of the Remuneration Committee. Procedures, such as establishing and recommending the remuneration structure of the Company, assessment of the remuneration package for Directors and Senior Management, review indemnity and liability insurance policies and other relevant tasks are current carried out by the Committee prior to the necessary reporting to the Board. A remuneration policy in stipulating guidance over the administration of matters related to remuneration within the Company is in place. The said policy shall be subjected to an annual review as well as to be made available on the Company's website. | | | | | | |
| Explanation for : departure | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete th | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below. | | | | | | |
| Measure : | | | | | | | |
| Timeframe : | | | | | | | |

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 7.2

The board has a Remuneration Committee to implement its policies and procedures on remuneration including reviewing and recommending matters relating to the remuneration of board and senior management.

The Committee has written Terms of Reference which deals with its authority and duties and these Terms are disclosed on the company's website.

| Application : | Applied | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice : Currently, the Board establishes a Remuneration Committee to and monitor the implementations of remuneration procedures. addition, the Committee, which is chaired by an Independent Ne Executive Director, is accompanied with its Terms of Reference tha disclosed within the Company's website. The composition of the Remuneration Committee consists of only Non-Executive Directors. | | | | | | | | |
| Explanation for : departure | | | | | | | | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete th | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below. | | | | | | | |
| Measure : | | | | | | | | |
| Timeframe : | | | | | | | | |

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.1

There is detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual directors. The remuneration breakdown of individual directors includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments.

| Application : | Applied |
|--|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual Directors for the financial year ended 31 March 2022 are as disclosed in the table on the next page. |

| | | | Company ('000) | | | | | | Group ('000) | | | | | | | |
|----|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| No | Name | Directorate | Fee | Allowance | Salary | Bonus | Benefits-in- kind | Other emoluments | Total | Fee | Allowance | Salary | Bonus | Benefits-in- kind | Other emoluments | Total |
| 1 | Dato' Haji Samsuri Bin Rahmat | Non-Executive Non- Independent Director | 31,000 | Input info here | 65,000 | Input info here | 13,325 | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | 109,325 |
| 2 | Seah Heng Chin | Executive Director | 42,000 | Input info here | 501,777 | Input info here | 9,900 | 71,937 | Input info here | Input info here | 625,614 |
| 3 | Tan Sri Dato' Academician Ir (Dr) Ahmad Zaidee Bin Laidin | Non-Executive Non- Independent Director | 6,000 | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | 30,000 | Input info here | Input info here | 36,000 |
| 4 | Dr Abdul Latif Bin Shaikh Mohamed | Non-Executive Non- Independent Director | 6,000 | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | 35,000 | Input info here | Input info here | 41,000 |
| 5 | Datuk Haji Jalaludin Bin Haji Ibrahim | Non-Executive Non- Independent Director | 6,000 | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | 30,000 | Input info here | Input info here | 36,000 |
| 6 | Input info here | Choose an item. | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here |
| 7 | Input info here | Choose an item. | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here |
| 8 | Input info here | Choose an item. | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here |
| 9 | Input info here | Choose an item. | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here |
| 10 | Input info here | Choose an item. | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here |
| 11 | Input info here | Choose an item. | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here |
| 12 | Input info here | Choose an item. | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here | Input info here |

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| | 5 | Input Into here | Ghoose an item. | info here |
| | 14 Input info here | Input info horo | Choose an item. | Input |
| | | Input into here | | info here |
| | 4.5 | Input info horo | Choose an item. | Input |
| | 5 | 5 Input info here | | info here |

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.2

The board discloses on a named basis the top five senior management's remuneration component including salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments in bands of RM50,000.

| Application : | Departure | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | | | | | | | |
| Explanation for : departure | The Board is satisfied that our Senior Management's remuneration commensurate with individual and company performance. Disclosing Senior Management's remuneration would be disadvantageous to YLI Group, given the competitiveness in the market for talent and due to the confidentiality of remuneration packages. The performance of Senior Management are evaluated on an annual basis and measured against the targets sets for the year. The remuneration packages are reviewed annually and adjustments to their remuneration are made based on their individual performance and contributions in the preceding year taking into consideration the | | | | | | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete th | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Measure : | Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice. | | | | | | |
| Timeframe : | Choose an item. | | | | | | |

| | | | Company | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|
| No | Name | Position | Salary | Allowance | Bonus | Benefits | Other emoluments | Total | | | | |
| 1 | Input info here | Input info here | Choose an item. | Choose an item. | | | | |
| 2 | Input info here | Input info here | Choose an item. | Choose an item. | | | | |
| 3 | Input info here | Input info here | Choose an item. | Choose an item. | | | | |
| 4 | Input info here | Input info here | Choose an item. | Choose an item. | | | | |
| 5 | Input info here | Input info here | Choose an item. | Choose an item. | | | | |

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.3 - Step Up

Companies are encouraged to fully disclose the detailed remuneration of each member of senior management on a named basis.

| Application | : | Not Adopted |
|---|---|-------------|
| | | |
| Explanation on adoption of the practice | : | |

| | | | Company ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|
| No | Name | Position | Salary | Allowance | Bonus | Benefits | Other emoluments | Total | | | | |
| 1 | Input info here | Input info here | | | | |
| 2 | Input info here | Input info here | | | | |
| 3 | Input info here | Input info here | | | | |
| 4 | Input info here | Input info here | | | | |
| 5 | Input info here | Input info here | | | | |

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.1

The Chairman of the Audit Committee is not the Chairman of the board.

| Application | : | Applied | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | The Chairman of the Audit and Risk Management Committee, i.e. Dr Abdul Latif bin Shaikh Mohamed is not the Chairman of the Board. | | | | | | | |
| Explanation for departure | : | | | | | | | | |
| Large companies are encouraged to complete | | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. | | | | | | | |
| Measure | : | | | | | | | | |
| Timeframe | : | | | | | | | | |

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.2

The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former partner of the external audit firm of the listed company to observe a cooling-off period of at least three years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.

| Application | Applied | |
|---|---|--|
| application of the practice | A set of policy which stipulates the cooling period of which a former key audit partner may be elected as a member of the Audit and Risk Management Committee is updated in the Terms of Reference of the Audit and Risk Management Committee. | |
| Explanation for departure | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | | |
| Timeframe | | |

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.3

The Audit Committee has policies and procedures to assess the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditor to safeguard the quality and reliability of audited financial statements.

| Application : | Applied |
|---|---|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | Policy and procedure for assessing the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditor which encompasses the nature and extent of non-audit services provided external auditors and the appropriateness of the level of fees is maintained and practiced by the Company. The Company has also obtained a written assurance from the external auditors confirming their independence. |
| Explanation for : departure | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete th | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. |
| Measure : | |
| Timeframe : | |

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.4 - Step Up

The Audit Committee should comprise solely of Independent Directors.

| Application : | Adopted |
|---|--|
| Explanation on : adoption of the practice | The Company is in compliance of said practice requirement, by having only solely independent Directors (four INEDs) as members of the Audit and Risk Management Committee. |

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.5

Collectively, the Audit Committee should possess a wide range of necessary skills to discharge its duties. All members should be financially literate, competent and are able to understand matters under the purview of the Audit Committee including the financial reporting process.

All members of the Audit Committee should undertake continuous professional development to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.

| Application : | Applied |
|---|---|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The members of the Audit and Risk Management Committee presently fulfil the requirement set out within the Main Market Listing Requirements – Chapter 15 (Sub-Point 15.09), which stipulates the necessary skills and experiences required to be a member of the Audit and Risk Management Committee. |
| Explanation for : departure | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete th | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below. |
| Measure : | |
| Timeframe : | |

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.1

The board should establish an effective risk management and internal control framework.

| Applied |
|--|
| It is the responsibility of the Board to maintain a sound and effective system of risk management and internal control in order to safeguard interest of the Company and its stakeholders. In addition, the Board also reviews the adequacy and effectiveness of these systems in supporting the Company's strategy and operations to achieve any targeted objectives. In order to be effective in discharging these responsibilities, the Board is assisted by the Audit and Risk Management Committee which functions as an oversight body to review control systems in general and to carry out on-going assessment over the adequacy and effectiveness of the risk management and internal control practices within the organisation. Additionally, the Board is supported by the Management in developing, implementing and monitoring practices for identifying and managing risks. This is added with the role of the Management to provide assurance that the necessary control practices are adhered and carried out accordingly based on stipulated policies and framework. |
| |
| |
| quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below. |
| |
| |
| |

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.2

The board should disclose the features of its risk management and internal control framework, and the adequacy and effectiveness of this framework.

| Application : | Applied |
|---|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The key elements of the internal control in place within the Company have been disclosed accordingly. In addition, the Board has disclosed a conclusion over the adequacy and effectiveness of the framework established for its risk management and internal control. Disclosure of the main features/ components of the Company's risk management framework is delineated within the Annual Report. |
| Explanation for : departure | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete th | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below. |
| Measure : | |
| Timeframe : | |

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.3 - Step Up

The board establishes a Risk Management Committee, which comprises a majority of independent directors, to oversee the company's risk management framework and policies.

| Application : | Adopted |
|---|---|
| Explanation on : adoption of the practice | The Company established both Audit and Risk Management Committee together as one committee. |

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 11.1

The Audit Committee should ensure that the internal audit function is effective and able to function independently.

| Application : | Applied |
|---|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The Audit and Risk Management Committee has established a list of responsibilities within its Term of Reference which deals with the review and assessment of the Company's internal audit function. In addition, activities relevant to the discharge of said responsibilities are disclosed accordingly within the annual report, i.e. Audit and Risk Management Committee Report and Statement of Risk Management and Internal Control. |
| Explanation for : | |
| departure | |
| | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete to | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below. |
| Measure : | |
| Timeframe : | |

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 11.2

The board should disclose-

- whether internal audit personnel are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest, which could impair their objectivity and independence;
- the number of resources in the internal audit department;
- name and qualification of the person responsible for internal audit; and
- whether the internal audit function is carried out in accordance with a recognised framework.

| Application : | Applied | |
|---|---|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The information as recommended within the practice, statement whereupon the internal auditors are free from any relationship or conflict of interest, name of the outsourced service provider/external firm, name and qualification of the lead individual in charge of the engagement (from the outsourced service provider/external firm) and number of resources deployed by the outsourced service provider/external firm for the said engagement is enclosed in the Annual Report. The Group's internal audit function is currently outsourced to BDO Governance Advisory Sdn Bhd. The Internal Auditors carried out the audits on the Group based on a risk-based plan approved by the Audit and Risk Management Committee which meet the objectives of the internal audit framework relevant and applicable to the industry. | |
| Explanation for : departure | | |
| | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure : | | |
| Timeframe : | | |

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 12.1

The board ensures there is effective, transparent and regular communication with its stakeholders.

| Application | Applied |
|--|---|
| Explanation on application of the practice | The Group promotes effective communication with its stakeholders through announcements and disclosure of information/results on a timely manner, executed via the Bursa Malaysia website, Company web page, press releases and annual reports. The Company has designated and disclosed the contact of an Independent Non- Executive Director within the Annual Report, for the purpose of the conveying such contact point to any parties with queries or concerns regarding the Group. Disclosure of material information regarding the Board is based upon the disclosure requirements of Main Market Listing Requirements. |
| Explanation for departure | |
| | |
| Large companies are r encouraged to complete | equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below. |
| Measure | |
| Timeframe | |

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 12.2

Large companies are encouraged to adopt integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework.

| Application | : | Not applicable – Not a Large Company |
|--|---|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | |
| Explanation for departure | : | |
| | | |
| Large companies are encouraged to complete | | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.1

Notice for an Annual General Meeting should be given to the shareholders at least 28 days prior to the meeting.

| Application | : | Applied |
|---|---|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | Notice of Annual General Meeting (AGM) issued for the AGM held in 2021 was issued at least 28 days prior to the meeting. |
| Explanation for departure | : | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.2

All directors attend General Meetings. The Chair of the Audit, Nominating, Risk Management and other committees provide meaningful response to questions addressed to them.

| Application | Applied | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | All directors were present remotely at AGM held on 14 September 2021. Senior Management and the Group's External Auditors also participated in the AGM remotely and were on-hand to respond to shareholders' enquiries. | | |
| Explanation for states the second sec | | | |
| | | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | | |
| Measure | | | |
| Timeframe | | | |

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.3

Listed companies should leverage technology to facilitate-

- voting including voting in absentia; and
- remote shareholders' participation at general meetings.

Listed companies should also take the necessary steps to ensure good cyber hygiene practices are in place including data privacy and security to prevent cyber threats.

| Application : | Applied | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The Company's Annual General Meeting ("AGM") was conducted on a fully virtual basis through live streaming in view of the COVID-19 pandemic conditions. The Company took the necessary precautions and preventive measures in complying with the directives issued by the Malaysian Ministry of Health. The Chairman of the Company and Managing Director addressed substantially all the questions received from shareholders prior to the AGM as well as during the AGM. The Company had leveraged on technology to facilitate remote shareholders' participation and electronic voting for the conduct of poll on all resolutions for the virtual AGM. | | |
| Explanation for : departure | | | |
| | | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | | |
| Measure : | | | |
| Timeframe : | | | |

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.4

The Chairman of the board should ensure that general meetings support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. The engagement should be interactive and include robust discussion on among others the company's financial and non-financial performance as well as the company's long-term strategies. Shareholders should also be provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions during the general meeting and all the questions should receive a meaningful response.

| Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures undertaken to ensure the general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions and the questions are responded to. | | |
|---|--|--|
| Application : | Applied | |
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The 26 th AGM was a virtual meeting. The Company had issued the Notification to Shareholders of a fully virtual AGM together with the Administrative Notes which encompassed the guidance on the conduct of the virtual meeting. | |
| | The shareholders could submit questions to the Company prior to the AGM by emailing to the corporate website or via TIIH online. The shareholders were also informed that they could submit questions in real time during the AGM. | |
| | The Chairman, all Board members, Senior Management and External Auditors were present at the live streaming of the AGM. The Chairman briefed the members, corporate representatives and proxies who were present of their rights to speak and vote at the meeting. Shareholders were encouraged to raise any queries they had to the Board at the query box given in the live stream. The Chairman of the Company and Managing Director had actively responded to the queries raised. | |
| Explanation for : departure | | |
| | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure : | | |
| Timeframe : | | |

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.5

The board must ensure that the conduct of a virtual general meeting (fully virtual or hybrid) support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. This includes having in place the required infrastructure and tools to support among others, a smooth broadcast of the general meeting and interactive participation by shareholders. Questions posed by shareholders should be made visible to all meeting participants during the meeting itself.

| Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures undertaken to ensure the general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions and the questions are responded to. Further, a listed issuer should also provide brief reasons on the choice of the meeting platform. | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Application : | Applied | | |
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The AGM was successfully conducted remotely without any disruptions. The Company had considered the stability and capacity of meeting platform to support smooth live streaming and participation remotely. The Company also worked with its share registrar to ensure that there was adequate back-up plan to mitigate risk of inability to access the meeting platform. Participants were given opportunity to pose questions in the form of typed texts. The Chairman and Managing Director attended to substantially all the questions received prior and during the AGM. | | |
| Explanation for : departure | | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | | |
| Measure : | | | |
| Timeframe : | | | |

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.6

Minutes of the general meeting should be circulated to shareholders no later than 30 business days after the general meeting.

Note: The publication of Key Matters Discussed is not a substitute for the circulation of minutes of general meeting.

| Application | : | Applied | |
|--|-----|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | Minutes of the AGM held on 14 September 2021 were published on the Company's website no later than 30 business days after the general meeting. | |
| Explanation for departure | : | | |
| Large companies are | rec | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are | |
| encouraged to complete the columns below. | | | |
| Measure | : | | |
| Timeframe | : | | |

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

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